U.S. History Unit Exam Review: Industrialization, Sectionalism and Reform

From Chapter 15: North and South

1. Why did people begin to migrate to urban areas during the 19th century? __________________________________________

2. Give three examples of innovations from the 19th century that made life better for Americans.
   i. __________________________
   ii. __________________________
   iii. __________________________

3. How did most innovations improve life for Americans? _____________________________________________

4. How did the geography, economy and culture of the North and the South differ at this time?

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<th>Culture</th>
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5. What are trade unions and why were they created? _____________________________________________

6. Who were the “Know-Nothings” and why did groups like them form? _____________________________

7. Where did most immigrants to the United States at this time period move to? _______________________

8. What were the causes and effects of the South depending on agriculture as the base of their economy?

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<th>Causes</th>
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From Chapter 16: The Spirit of Reform

9. What 19th century religious movement is credited with motivating people to make positive change to the world around them? _____________________________________________

10. What kind of educational reform did Horace Mann encourage? _____________________________

11. How did Dorothea Dix influence people to better serve those with disabilities? _____________________________

12. What was the temperance movement about? _____________________________________________

13. What social purpose did Uncle Tom’s Cabin, “The North Star” and “The Liberator” all share? _____________________________
14. How were each of the following abolitionist figures influential?
   - William Lloyd Garrison: _______________________________________________________________
   - Frederick Douglass: _________________________________________________________________
   - Harriet Beecher Stowe: _____________________________________________________________
   - Sojourner Truth: ___________________________________________________________________
   - Harriet Tubman: ____________________________________________________________________

15. What is women’s suffrage? __________________________________________________________

16. How did each of these individuals contribute to the women’s movement of the 19th century?
   - Lucretia Mott: ____________________________________________________________________
   - Elizabeth Cady Stanton: _____________________________________________________________
   - Susan B. Anthony: __________________________________________________________________

From Chapter 17: Toward Civil War

17. Explain the Compromise of 1850:
   __________________________________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________________________________

18. Explain the Kansas-Nebraska Act:
   __________________________________________________________________________________
   __________________________________________________________________________________

19. What was Bleeding Kansas? ___________________________________________________________

20. Who led violent attacks in Kansas and at Harper’s Ferry, VA in support of abolition? __________

21. Why were many Northerners (especially abolitionists) afraid of the spread of slavery?
   __________________________________________________________________________________

22. Why were many Southerners afraid of the abolition of slavery? _______________________________

23. Which Supreme Court decision pleased southern states because it ruled that restrictions on slavery were unconstitutional and that slaves had no legal rights? _________________________________

24. What was the main goal of the Republican Party? Who was their first elected President of the U.S.? ________________________________

25. ___________________________ was the main topic we learned about of the Lincoln-Douglas debates in 1858.

26. What political ideology did southern states use to justify secession? ___________________________

27. Which southern state was the first to secede? _____________________________________________

28. What was Lincoln’s view of secession? ___________________________________________________